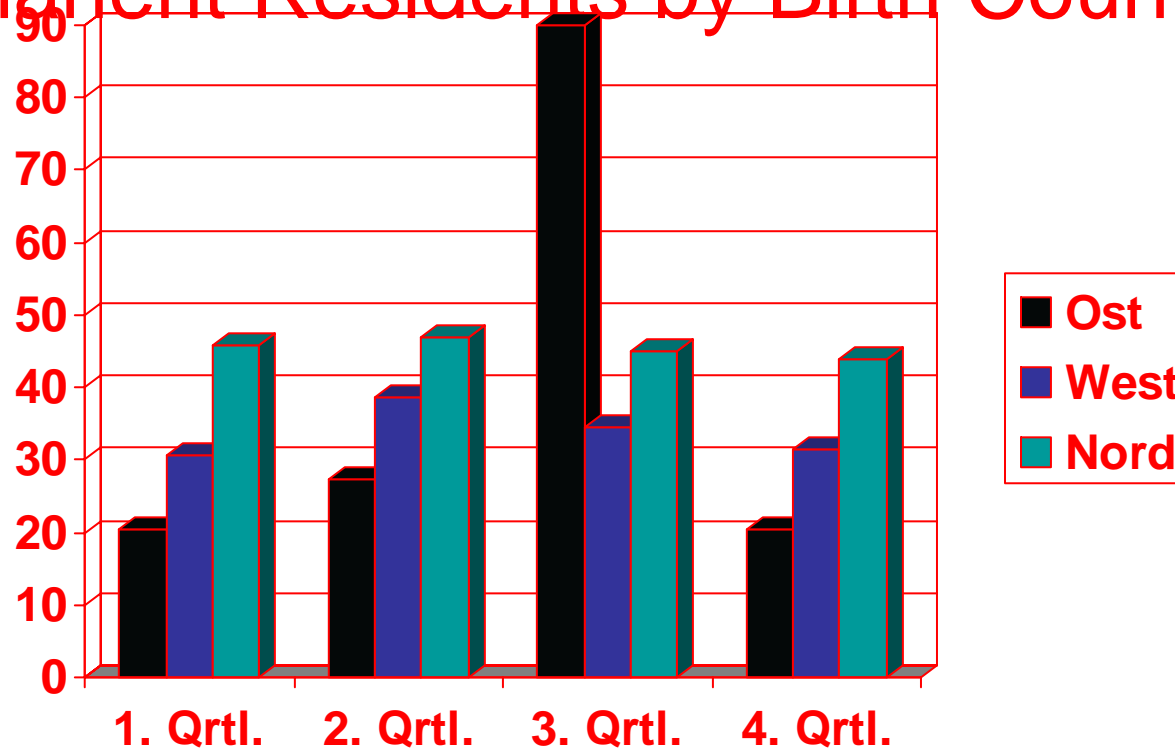


# Will the United States *Need* Immigrants?

# Permanent Residents by Type

## Permanent Residents by Birth Country





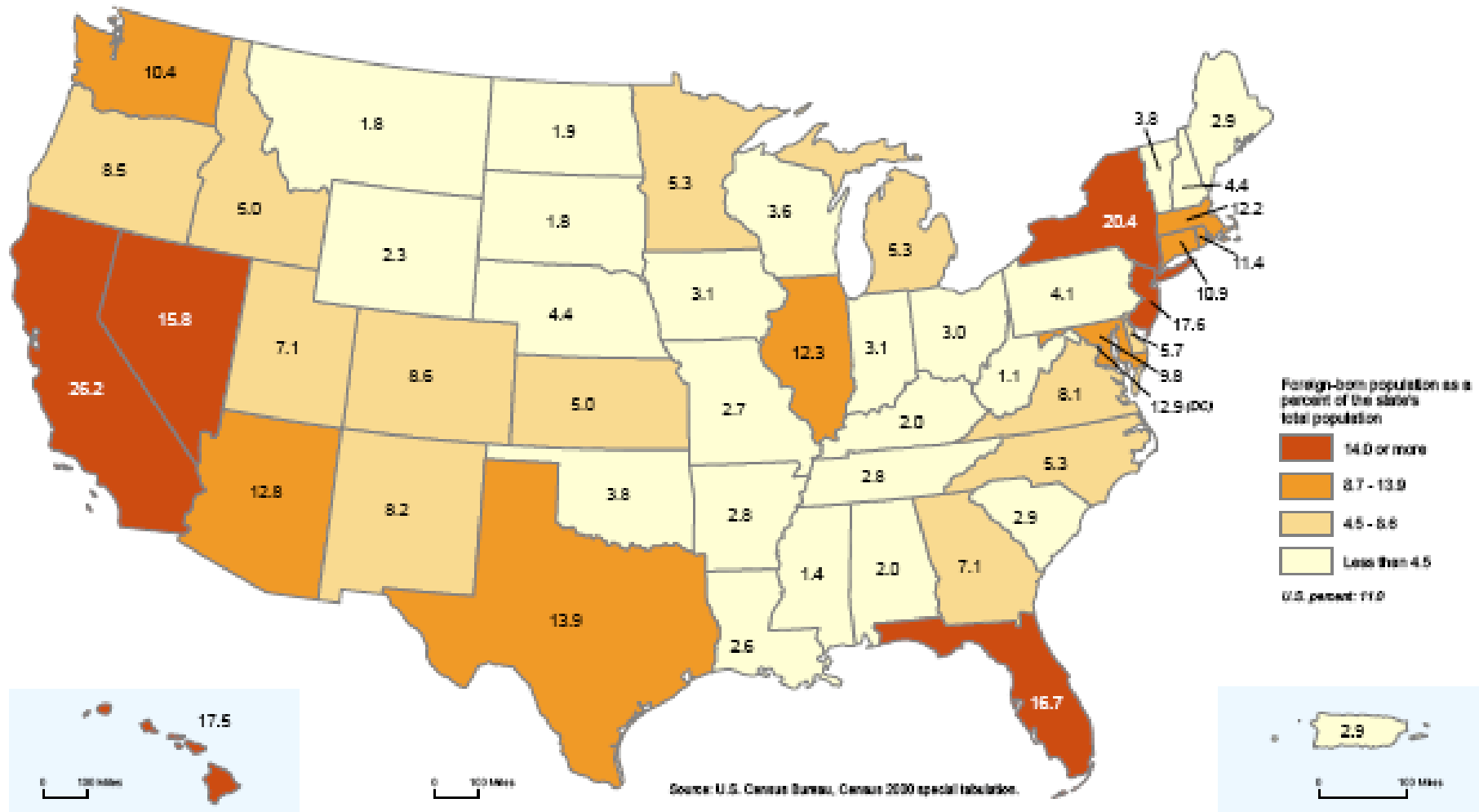
# Total Permanent Residents by State

(in thousands)

Prepared by Howard Rosen

# Foreign-Born Population by State and Puerto Rico: 2000

(Data based on sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [www.census.gov/prod/press00/06c00.pdf](http://www.census.gov/prod/press00/06c00.pdf).)



# Permanent Residents by Urban Areas in 2008



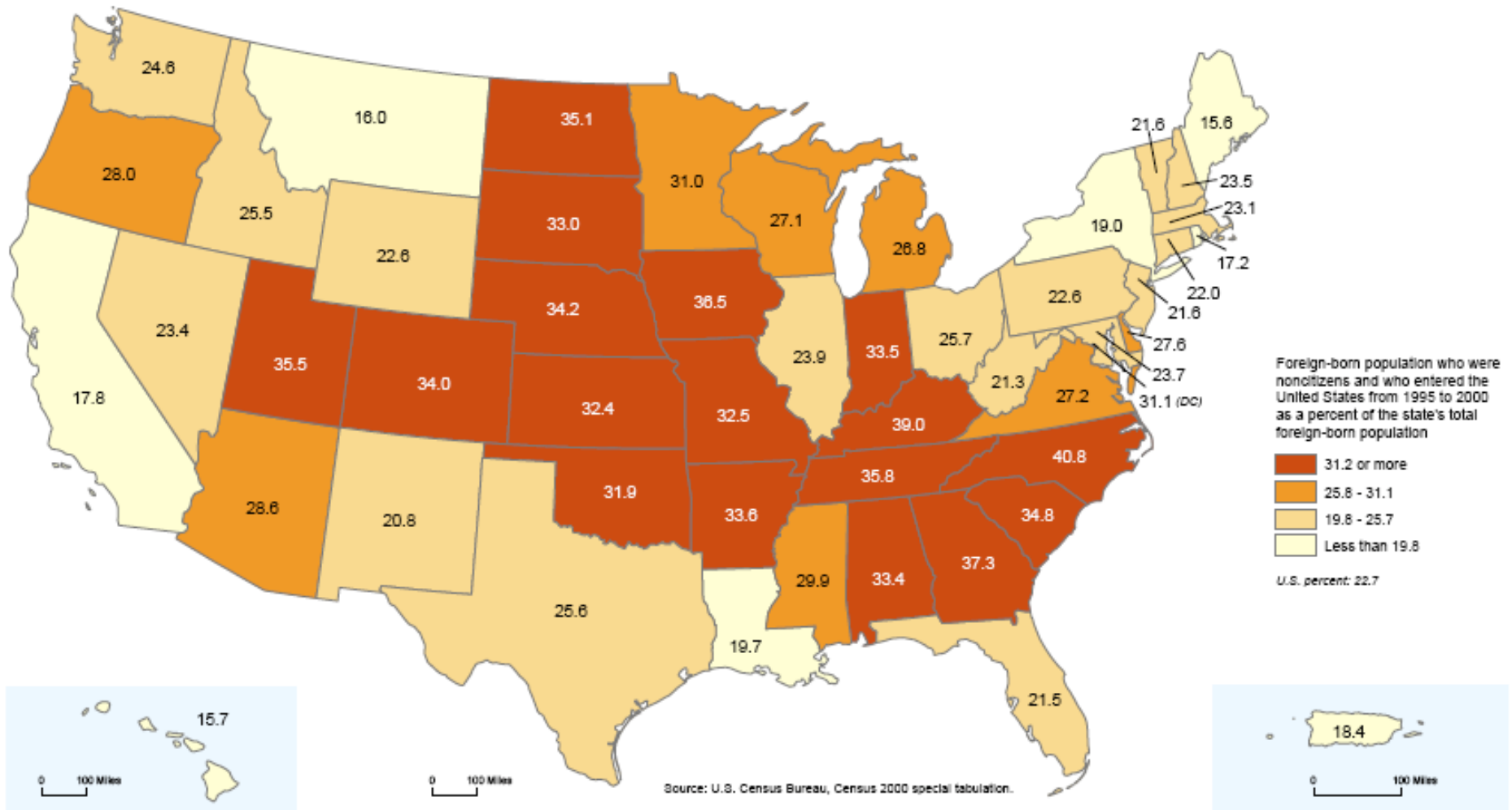
# Growth of Permanent Residents 1999 to 2008

Prepared by Howard Rosen

# Noncitizens Who Entered the United States by State and Puerto Rico: 1995 - 2000

## Foreign-Born Population

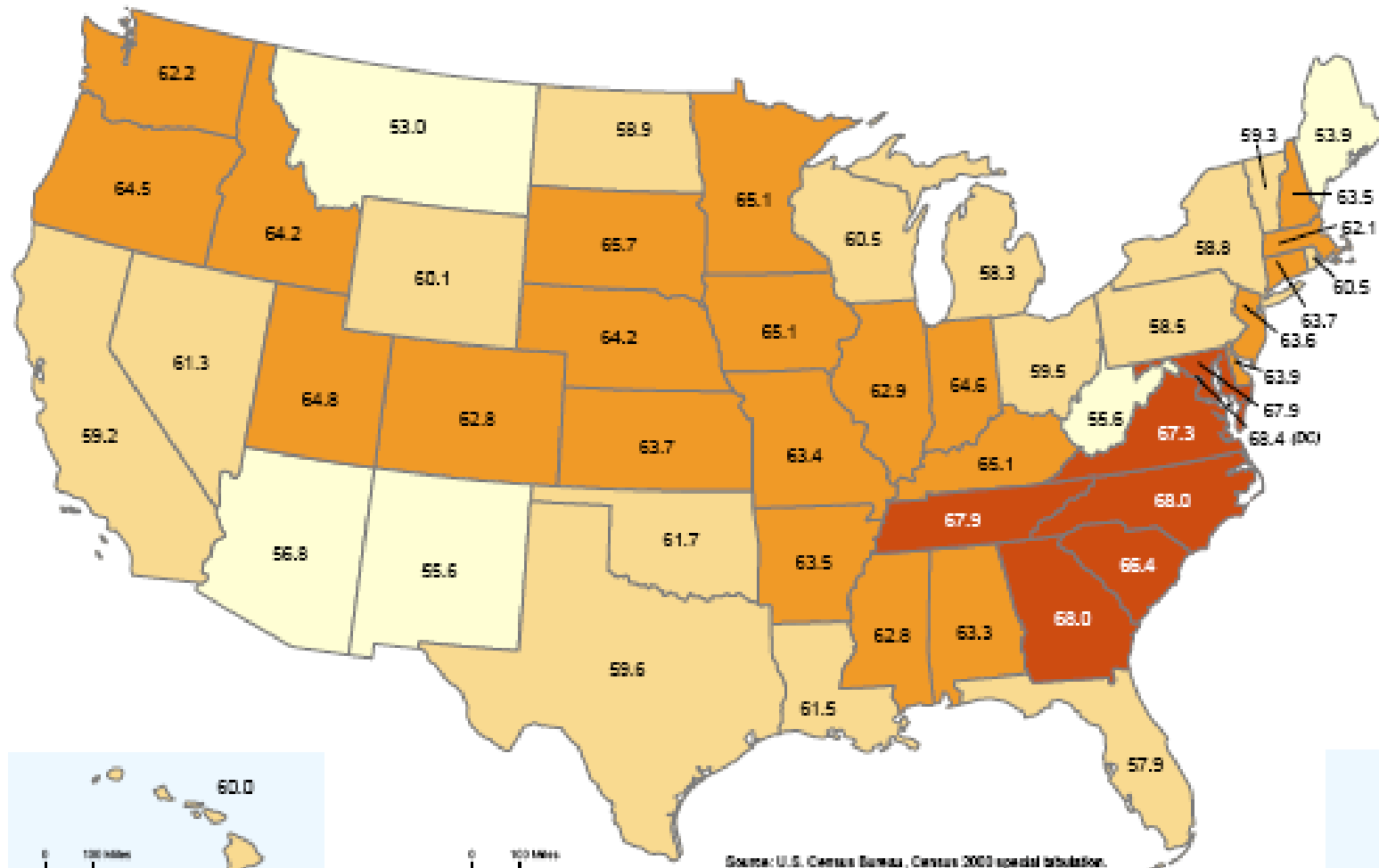
(Data based on sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf](http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf).)



# Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate by State and Puerto Rico: 2000

## Foreign-Born Population

(Data based on sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [www.census.gov/prod/press/2000/05c000.pdf](http://www.census.gov/prod/press/2000/05c000.pdf).)



Foreign-born population who were 16 and older in the civilian labor force as a percent of the state's total civilian foreign-born population 16 and older

- 65.8 or more
- 61.8 - 65.7
- 58.9 - 61.7
- Less than 56.9

U.S. percent: 60.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 special tabulation.

# H1B Visa Program

- Demand-driven
- 3 years, extendable to 6 years
- Current limit 65,000
  - Raised to 195,000 in FY 2001 to FY 2003
- Must work for petitioning employer
- Must pay prevailing wage according to skill



# H1B Visa by Source Country



# H1B Sponsoring Companies



Prepared by Howard Rosen



# Labor Force and Employment Growth

Prepared by Howard Rosen

Occupation	Share of Current Employment	Growth	Percent of Total Change	Relative Median Wage	Education requirement
Registered nurses	1.7	22.2	3.8	1.93	Associate degree
Home health aides	0.6	50.0	3.0	0.63	Short-term on-the-job training
Customer service representatives	1.5	17.7	2.6	0.92	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	1.8	14.6	2.6	0.51	Short-term on-the-job training
Personal and home care aides	0.5	46.0	2.5	0.59	Short-term on-the-job training
Retail salespersons	3.0	8.4	2.5	0.63	Short-term on-the-job training
Office clerks, general	2.0	11.9	2.3	0.78	Short-term on-the-job training
Accountants and auditors	0.9	21.7	1.8	1.83	Bachelor's degree
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1.0	18.8	1.8	0.74	Postsecondary vocational award
Postsecondary teachers	1.1	15.1	1.7	1.82	Doctoral degree
Construction laborers	0.8	20.5	1.7	0.88	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Elementary school teachers, except special education	1.0	15.8	1.6	1.52	Bachelor's degree
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	1.2	13.0	1.5	1.15	Short-term on-the-job training
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	0.8	18.0	1.4	0.71	Short-term on-the-job training
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1.4	10.3	1.4	1.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	1.1	12.8	1.3	1.24	Work experience in a related occupation
Management analysts	0.5	23.9	1.2	2.27	Bachelor's or higher degree, plus work experience
Computer software engineers, applications	0.3	34.0	1.1	2.64	Bachelor's degree
Receptionists and information clerks	0.8	15.2	1.1	0.76	Short-term on-the-job training
Carpenters	0.9	12.9	1.1	1.20	Long-term on-the-job training
Total, all occupations	100.0	10.1	100.0	1.00	-